

Creation Date 25-Feb-2010

Revision Date 02-Feb-2024

Revision Number 3

## SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/MIXTURE AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

### 1.1. Product identifier

|                           |                                              |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| Product Description:      | <u>Diethyl fumarate</u>                      |
| Cat No. :                 | <b>A16214</b>                                |
| Synonyms                  | Fumaric Acid, Diethyl Ester.; Ethyl Fumarate |
| CAS No                    | 623-91-6                                     |
| Molecular Formula         | C8 H12 O4                                    |
| REACH registration number | -                                            |

### 1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

|                      |                          |
|----------------------|--------------------------|
| Recommended Use      | Laboratory chemicals.    |
| Uses advised against | No Information available |

### 1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

|         |                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Company | Avocado Research Chemicals Ltd.<br>(Part of Thermo Fisher Scientific)<br>Shore Road, Heysham<br>Lancashire, LA3 2XY,<br>United Kingdom<br>Office Tel: +44 (0) 1524 850506<br>Office Fax: +44 (0) 1524 850608 |
|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|                |                                |
|----------------|--------------------------------|
| E-mail address | begel.sdsdesk@thermofisher.com |
|----------------|--------------------------------|

### 1.4. Emergency telephone number

For information **US** call: 001-800-227-6701 / **Europe** call: +32 14 57 52 11  
Emergency Number **US**:001-201-796-7100 / **Europe**: +32 14 57 52 99  
**CHEMTREC** Tel. No. **US**:001-800-424-9300 / **Europe**:001-703-527-3887

## SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

### 2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

#### CLP Classification - According to GB-CLP Regulations UK SI 2019/720 and UK SI 2020/1567

#### Physical hazards

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

#### Health hazards

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Acute oral toxicity

Category 4 (H302)

## **Environmental hazards**

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

Full text of Hazard Statements: see section 16

## **2.2. Label elements**



Signal Word

Warning

## **Hazard Statements**

H302 - Harmful if swallowed  
Combustible liquid

## **Precautionary Statements**

P301 + P312 - IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell

## **2.3. Other hazards**

Toxic to terrestrial vertebrates  
This product does not contain any known or suspected endocrine disruptors

## **SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

### **3.1. Substances**

| Component                   | CAS No   | EC No             | Weight % | CLP Classification - According to GB-CLP Regulations UK SI 2019/720 and UK SI 2020/1567 |
|-----------------------------|----------|-------------------|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Fumaric acid, diethyl ester | 623-91-6 | EEC No. 210-819-7 | >95      | Acute Tox. 4 (H302)                                                                     |

REACH registration number

-

Full text of Hazard Statements: see section 16

## **SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES**

### **4.1. Description of first aid measures**

Eye Contact

Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention.

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|                                           |                                                                                                                                                  |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Skin Contact</b>                       | Wash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention immediately if symptoms occur.                          |
| <b>Ingestion</b>                          | Do NOT induce vomiting. Get medical attention.                                                                                                   |
| <b>Inhalation</b>                         | Remove to fresh air. Get medical attention immediately if symptoms occur. If not breathing, give artificial respiration.                         |
| <b>Self-Protection of the First Aider</b> | Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, take precautions to protect themselves and prevent spread of contamination. |

## **4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**

Difficulty in breathing. Symptoms of overexposure may be headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting

## **4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

**Notes to Physician** Treat symptomatically.

## **SECTION 5: FIREFIGHTING MEASURES**

### **5.1. Extinguishing media**

#### **Suitable Extinguishing Media**

Water spray, carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>), dry chemical, alcohol-resistant foam. Water mist may be used to cool closed containers.

#### **Extinguishing media which must not be used for safety reasons**

No information available.

### **5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**

Combustible material. Containers may explode when heated.

#### **Hazardous Combustion Products**

Carbon monoxide (CO), Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>).

### **5.3. Advice for firefighters**

As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear. Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating gases and vapors.

## **SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

### **6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

Use personal protective equipment as required. Remove all sources of ignition. Take precautionary measures against static discharges.

### **6.2. Environmental precautions**

Should not be released into the environment. See Section 12 for additional Ecological Information.

### **6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up**

Soak up with inert absorbent material. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal. Remove all sources of ignition. Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment.

### **6.4. Reference to other sections**

Refer to protective measures listed in Sections 8 and 13.

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## SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

### 7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Wear personal protective equipment/face protection. Ensure adequate ventilation. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Avoid ingestion and inhalation. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition. Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment. Use only non-sparking tools. Take precautionary measures against static discharges.

#### **Hygiene Measures**

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Keep away from food, drink and animal feeding stuffs. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Remove and wash contaminated clothing and gloves, including the inside, before re-use. Wash hands before breaks and after work.

### 7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Keep away from heat, sparks and flame.

**Technical Rules for Hazardous Substances (TRGS) 510**      Class 10  
**Storage Class (LGK) (Germany)**

### 7.3. Specific end use(s)

Use in laboratories

## SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

### 8.1. Control parameters

#### **Exposure limits**

This product, as supplied, does not contain any hazardous materials with occupational exposure limits established by the region specific regulatory bodies

#### **Biological limit values**

This product, as supplied, does not contain any hazardous materials with biological limits established by the region specific regulatory bodies

#### **Derived No Effect Level (DNEL) / Derived Minimum Effect Level (DMEL)**

No information available

#### **Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC)**

No information available.

### 8.2. Exposure controls

#### **Engineering Measures**

Use only under a chemical fume hood. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location. Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting equipment. Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

Wherever possible, engineering control measures such as the isolation or enclosure of the process, the introduction of process or equipment changes to minimise release or contact, and the use of properly designed ventilation systems, should be adopted to

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control hazardous materials at source

## Personal protective equipment

### Eye Protection

Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles) (European standard - EN 166)

### Hand Protection

Protective gloves

| Glove material | Breakthrough time                 | Glove thickness | EU standard | Glove comments        |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| Natural rubber | See manufacturers recommendations | -               | EN 374      | (minimum requirement) |
| Butyl rubber   |                                   |                 |             |                       |
| Nitrile rubber |                                   |                 |             |                       |
| Neoprene       |                                   |                 |             |                       |
| PVC            |                                   |                 |             |                       |

### Skin and body protection

Wear appropriate protective gloves and clothing to prevent skin exposure.

Inspect gloves before use.

Please observe the instructions regarding permeability and breakthrough time which are provided by the supplier of the gloves.

(Refer to manufacturer/supplier for information)

Ensure gloves are suitable for the task: Chemical compatability, Dexterity, Operational conditions, User susceptibility, e.g.

sensitisation effects, also take into consideration the specific local conditions under which the product is used, such as the danger of cuts, abrasion.

Remove gloves with care avoiding skin contamination.

### Respiratory Protection

No protective equipment is needed under normal use conditions.

### Large scale/emergency use

Use a NIOSH/MSHA or European Standard EN 136 approved respirator if exposure limits are exceeded or if irritation or other symptoms are experienced

### Small scale/Laboratory use

Maintain adequate ventilation

### Environmental exposure controls

No information available.

## SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

### 9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

|                                         |                                 |                                   |
|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Physical State                          | Liquid                          |                                   |
| Appearance                              | Clear                           |                                   |
| Odor                                    | Odorless                        |                                   |
| Odor Threshold                          | No data available               |                                   |
| Melting Point/Range                     | 1 - 2 °C / 33.8 - 35.6 °F       |                                   |
| Softening Point                         | No data available               |                                   |
| Boiling Point/Range                     | 218 - 219 °C / 424.4 - 426.2 °F |                                   |
| Flammability (liquid)                   | Combustible liquid              | On basis of test data             |
| Flammability (solid,gas)                | Not applicable                  | Liquid                            |
| Explosion Limits                        | No data available               |                                   |
| Flash Point                             | 91 °C / 195.8 °F                | Method - No information available |
| Autoignition Temperature                | No data available               |                                   |
| Decomposition Temperature               | No data available               |                                   |
| pH                                      | No information available        |                                   |
| Viscosity                               | No data available               |                                   |
| Water Solubility                        | immiscible                      |                                   |
| Solubility in other solvents            | No information available        |                                   |
| Partition Coefficient (n-octanol/water) |                                 |                                   |
| Component                               | log Pow                         |                                   |
| Fumaric acid, diethyl ester             | 2.12                            |                                   |
| Vapor Pressure                          | 1 mmHg @ 53.2 °C                |                                   |
| Density / Specific Gravity              | 1.050                           |                                   |
| Bulk Density                            | Not applicable                  | Liquid                            |
| Vapor Density                           | 5.93                            | (Air = 1.0)                       |

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Particle characteristics Not applicable (liquid)

## 9.2. Other information

Molecular Formula C8 H12 O4  
Molecular Weight 172.18  
Explosive Properties explosive air/vapour mixtures possible

## SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

10.1. Reactivity None known, based on information available

10.2. Chemical stability Stable under normal conditions.

### 10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Hazardous Polymerization Hazardous polymerization does not occur.  
Hazardous Reactions None under normal processing.

10.4. Conditions to avoid Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition. Incompatible products.  
Excess heat.

10.5. Incompatible materials Acids. Bases. Reducing Agent.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products Carbon monoxide (CO). Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>).

## SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### 11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

#### Product Information

(a) acute toxicity;  
Oral Category 4  
Dermal No data available  
Inhalation No data available

| Component                   | LD50 Oral                 | LD50 Dermal | LC50 Inhalation |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|-----------------|
| Fumaric acid, diethyl ester | LD50 = 1780 mg/kg ( Rat ) | -           | -               |

(b) skin corrosion/irritation; No data available

(c) serious eye damage/irritation; No data available

(d) respiratory or skin sensitization;  
Respiratory No data available  
Skin No data available

(e) germ cell mutagenicity; No data available

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|                                            |                                                                                      |
|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| (f) carcinogenicity;                       | No data available<br>There are no known carcinogenic chemicals in this product       |
| (g) reproductive toxicity;                 | No data available                                                                    |
| (h) STOT-single exposure;                  | No data available                                                                    |
| (i) STOT-repeated exposure;                | No data available                                                                    |
| Target Organs                              | No information available.                                                            |
| (j) aspiration hazard;                     | No data available                                                                    |
| Other Adverse Effects                      | The toxicological properties have not been fully investigated.                       |
| Symptoms / effects, both acute and delayed | Symptoms of overexposure may be headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting. |

## 11.2. Information on other hazards

|                                 |                                                                                                                                     |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Endocrine Disrupting Properties | Assess endocrine disrupting properties for human health. This product does not contain any known or suspected endocrine disruptors. |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

## SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### 12.1. Toxicity

|                     |                                                                                                                             |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Ecotoxicity effects | Contains no substances known to be hazardous to the environment or that are not degradable in waste water treatment plants. |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

| Component                   | Freshwater Fish                     | Water Flea | Freshwater Algae |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|------------------|
| Fumaric acid, diethyl ester | Oryzias latipes: LC50 = 24 mg/L/72h |            |                  |

|                                     |                          |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 12.2. Persistence and degradability | Readily biodegradable    |
| Persistence                         | Persistence is unlikely. |

|                                 |                             |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 12.3. Bioaccumulative potential | Bioaccumulation is unlikely |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|

| Component                   | log Pow | Bioconcentration factor (BCF) |
|-----------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|
| Fumaric acid, diethyl ester | 2.12    | No data available             |

|                        |                                                                                                                                                              |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 12.4. Mobility in soil | The product is water soluble, and may spread in water systems. Will likely be mobile in the environment due to its water solubility. Highly mobile in soils. |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|                                          |                                   |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment | No data available for assessment. |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|

### 12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

|                                 |                                                                            |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Endocrine Disruptor Information | This product does not contain any known or suspected endocrine disruptors. |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|

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**12.7. Other adverse effects**  
**Persistent Organic Pollutant**  
**Ozone Depletion Potential**

This product does not contain any known or suspected substance  
This product does not contain any known or suspected substance

## SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

### **13.1. Waste treatment methods**

**Waste from Residues/Unused Products**

Waste is classified as hazardous. Dispose of in accordance with the European Directives on waste and hazardous waste. Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.

**Contaminated Packaging**

Dispose of this container to hazardous or special waste collection point.

**European Waste Catalogue (EWC)**

According to the European Waste Catalog, Waste Codes are not product specific, but application specific.

**Other Information**

Waste codes should be assigned by the user based on the application for which the product was used. Do not empty into drains.

## SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION

**IMDG/IMO**

Not regulated

**14.1. UN number**  
**14.2. UN proper shipping name**  
**14.3. Transport hazard class(es)**  
**14.4. Packing group**

**ADR**

Not regulated

**14.1. UN number**  
**14.2. UN proper shipping name**  
**14.3. Transport hazard class(es)**  
**14.4. Packing group**

**IATA**

Not regulated

**14.1. UN number**  
**14.2. UN proper shipping name**  
**14.3. Transport hazard class(es)**  
**14.4. Packing group**

**14.5. Environmental hazards**

No hazards identified

**14.6. Special precautions for user**

No special precautions required.

**14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments**

Not applicable, packaged goods

## SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

### **15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**

#### **International Inventories**

Europe (EINECS/ELINCS/NLP), China (IECSC), Taiwan (TCSI), Korea (KECL), Japan (ENCS), Japan (ISHL), Canada (DSL/NDSL), Australia

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(AICS), New Zealand (NZIoC), Philippines (PICCS). US EPA (TSCA) - Toxic Substances Control Act, (40 CFR Part 710)

| Component                   | CAS No   | EINECS    | ELINCS | NLP | IECSC | TCSI | KECL     | ENCS | ISHL |
|-----------------------------|----------|-----------|--------|-----|-------|------|----------|------|------|
| Fumaric acid, diethyl ester | 623-91-6 | 210-819-7 | -      | -   | X     | X    | KE-03933 | X    | X    |

| Component                   | CAS No   | TSCA | TSCA Inventory notification - Active-Inactive | DSL | NDSL | AICS | NZIoC | PICCS |
|-----------------------------|----------|------|-----------------------------------------------|-----|------|------|-------|-------|
| Fumaric acid, diethyl ester | 623-91-6 | X    | ACTIVE                                        | -   | X    | X    | X     | X     |

Legend: X - Listed '-' - Not Listed

KECL - NIER number or KE number (<http://ncis.nier.go.kr/en/main.do>)

Authorisation/Restrictions according to EU REACH

Not applicable

| Component                   | CAS No   | REACH (1907/2006) - Annex XIV - Substances Subject to Authorization | REACH (1907/2006) - Annex XVII - Restrictions on Certain Dangerous Substances | REACH Regulation (EC 1907/2006) article 59 - Candidate List of Substances of Very High Concern (SVHC) |
|-----------------------------|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Fumaric acid, diethyl ester | 623-91-6 | -                                                                   | -                                                                             | -                                                                                                     |

Seveso III Directive (2012/18/EC)

| Component                   | CAS No   | Seveso III Directive (2012/18/EC) - Qualifying Quantities for Major Accident Notification | Seveso III Directive (2012/18/EC) - Qualifying Quantities for Safety Report Requirements |
|-----------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Fumaric acid, diethyl ester | 623-91-6 | Not applicable                                                                            | Not applicable                                                                           |

Regulation (EC) No 649/2012 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 4 July 2012 concerning the export and import of dangerous chemicals

Not applicable

Contains component(s) that meet a 'definition' of per & poly fluoroalkyl substance (PFAS)?

Not applicable

Take note of Directive 98/24/EC on the protection of the health and safety of workers from the risks related to chemical agents at work .

National Regulations

UK - Take note of Control of Substances Hazardous to Health Regulations (COSHH) 2002 and 2005 Amendment

WGK Classification

Water endangering class = 3 (self classification)

## 15.2. Chemical safety assessment

A Chemical Safety Assessment/Report (CSA/CSR) has not been conducted

## SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION

Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3

H302 - Harmful if swallowed

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## Legend

**CAS** - Chemical Abstracts Service

**EINECS/ELINCS** - European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances/EU List of Notified Chemical Substances

**PICCS** - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances

**IECSC** - Chinese Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances

**KECL** - Korean Existing and Evaluated Chemical Substances

**TSCA** - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory

**DSL/NDSL** - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List

**ENCS** - Japanese Existing and New Chemical Substances

**AICS** - Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances

**NZIoC** - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals

**WEL** - Workplace Exposure Limit

**ACGIH** - American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

**DNEL** - Derived No Effect Level

**RPE** - Respiratory Protective Equipment

**LC50** - Lethal Concentration 50%

**NOEC** - No Observed Effect Concentration

**PBT** - Persistent, Bioaccumulative, Toxic

**TWA** - Time Weighted Average

**IARC** - International Agency for Research on Cancer  
Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC)

**LD50** - Lethal Dose 50%

**EC50** - Effective Concentration 50%

**POW** - Partition coefficient Octanol:Water

**vPvB** - very Persistent, very Bioaccumulative

**ADR** - European Agreement Concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road

**IMO/IMDG** - International Maritime Organization/International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code

**OECD** - Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

**BCF** - Bioconcentration factor

### **Key literature references and sources for data**

<https://echa.europa.eu/information-on-chemicals>

Suppliers safety data sheet, Chemadvisor - LOLI, Merck index, RTECS

**ICAO/IATA** - International Civil Aviation Organization/International Air Transport Association

**MARPOL** - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships

**ATE** - Acute Toxicity Estimate

**VOC** - (Volatile Organic Compound)

### **Training Advice**

Chemical hazard awareness training, incorporating labelling, Safety Data Sheets (SDS), Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) and hygiene.

Use of personal protective equipment, covering appropriate selection, compatibility, breakthrough thresholds, care, maintenance, fit and standards.

First aid for chemical exposure, including the use of eye wash and safety showers.

### **Prepared By**

Health, Safety and Environmental Department

### **Creation Date**

25-Feb-2010

### **Revision Date**

02-Feb-2024

### **Revision Summary**

New emergency telephone response service provider.

**This safety data sheet complies with Regulation UK SI 2019/758 and UK SI 2020/1577 as amended.**

### **Disclaimer**

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text

**End of Safety Data Sheet**